

On-Campus Course Syllabus OTS 310 L1 Old Testament Intensive: Exodus Spring 2022

Class Information

Day and Time: M 8:15 – 10:45 **Room Number:** E207

Contact Information

Instructor Name: David Brooks Instructor Email: dbrooks@criswell.edu Instructor Phone: 214-818-1324 Instructor Office Hours: Mon 2-4, Wed 2-4

Course Description and Prerequisites

An intensive study of the Book of Exodus, with attention to critical introductory issues, exegesis utilizing historico-cultural context and linguistic content, and significant theological issues. (Prerequisite: OTS 101; Prerequisite may be taken concurrently: OTS 201)

Course Objectives

Upon completion of the course the student should be able:

- 1. To identify from memory the content of each chapter of Exodus;
- 2. To relate the book to the progress of revelation (biblical theology) of Scripture;
- 3. To make well researched and informed decisions regarding critical issues of the book;
- 4. To relate the historical and cultural milieu of Exodus to the plagues, travels, laws, and tabernacle of Exodus;
- 5. To discover and express the biblical theology of God in Exodus;
- 6. To incorporate the teachings of Exodus into the theological teachings of the Bible, particularly the relation of the Christian and the Law.
- 7. To make relevant applications of Exodus, taking the New Testament into account.

Required Textbooks

- 1. Garrett, Duane A. *A Commentary on Exodus*. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel Academic, 2014. (9780825425516)
- Vogt, Peter T. *Interpreting the Pentateuch: An Exegetical Handbook*. Handbooks for Old Testament Exegesis. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel Academic and Professional, 2009. (9780825427626)

Recommended Reading

An alternative to Garrett's textbook above is the following. Be aware it is more expensive: Hamilton, Victor P. *Exodus: An Exegetical Commentary*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2011. (9780801031830)

Course Requirements and Assignments (Due dates are on the Course Calendar)

- Reading Exodus 5 times, each time in a different version. English language versions are not required. Do not use a paraphrase, such as *The Message* or the *Living Bible*. Versions include but are not limited to the ASV, CEV, CSB=HCSB, JB, JPSV (Tanakh), KJV, NAB, NASB, NEB, NIV, NJB, NKJV, NLT, NRSV, REB, RSV, RV, TNIV. 10% of course grade.
- 2. Quizzes: 5 quizzes on the major content of chapters in Exodus. 10% of course grade.
- 3. 6 exegetical essays on subjects in Exodus. Instructions are on Canvas. 50% of course grade.
- 4. 2 essays on the **doctrine** of how the Law relates to the Christian and of Exodus' theology of God. Instructions are on Canvas. 20% of course grade. Instructions are on Canvas.
- 5. 1 essay, 2-3 pages, on the place of Exodus in the **progress of revelation** in the Old Testament leading to Christ. 5% of course grade.
- 6. List of 2 one-sentence **applications** per each chapter 1-19 and 21-40 and 20 applications from the Ten Commandments in chapter 20 for contemporary life taking the theological advancement of the New Testament into account. 5% of course grade.

Course/Classroom Policies and Information

Weighted grading:

See Course Requirements and Assignments above for descriptions

1.	Reading Exodus	10%
2.	Quizzes	10%
3.	Exegetical essays	50%
4.	Doctrinal essays	20%
5.	Applications	5%
6.	Exodus in the progress of revelation	5%
	Total	100%

Class Attendance

Students are responsible for enrolling in courses for which they anticipate being able to attend every class session on the day and time appearing on course schedules, and then making every effort to do so. When unavoidable situations result in absence or tardiness, students are responsible for acquiring any information missed. Instructors are not obliged to allow students to make up missed work. Per their independent discretion, individual instructors may determine how attendance affects students' ability to meet course learning objectives and whether attendance affects course grades.

Campus Closure

To ensure the health and safety of students and employees, college administrators may decide it is necessary on rare occasions to close the campus. Once this decision is announced, instructors will contact students to provide further details regarding the campus closure's impact on those courses. Students are responsible to watch for communication from their instructors and respond appropriately. (Unless otherwise specified by the instructor in this syllabus, this communication will be sent to the student's Criswell College e-mail account.)

In order to make progress toward the courses' objectives, instructors have the freedom during most campus closures to require students to participate in activities as alternatives to meeting on campus. An instructor may, for example, hold class remotely (through Zoom) at the scheduled time, provide a recording of a class or presentation for students to watch independently, or assign other activities that students are to accomplish before returning to campus. Students are responsible for accomplishing these alternative activities as well as any course requirements listed in this syllabus during the period of the campus closure. If, during the period of the campus closure, personal circumstances prohibit a student from accomplishing these alternative activities or course requirements and assignment listed in the syllabus during the campus closure, the student is responsible for communicating with the instructor as soon as possible. Instructors will not penalize students who do not have the means to accomplish the alternative activities during the period of the campus's closure and will work with students whose circumstances during the campus closure prohibited their timely completion of course requirements and assignments in the syllabus.

А	93-100	4.0 grade points per semester hour
A-	90-92	3.7 grade points per semester hour
B+	87-89	3.3 grade points per semester hour
В	83-86	3.0 grade points per semester hour
B-	80-82	2.7 grade points per semester hour
C+	77-79	2.3 grade points per semester hour
С	73-76	2.0 grade points per semester hour
C-	70-72	1.7 grade points per semester hour
D+	67-69	1.3 grade points per semester hour
D	63-66	1.0 grade point per semester hour
D-	60-62	0.7 grade points per semester hour
F	0-59	0.0 grade points per semester hour

Grading Scale:

Incomplete Grades

Students requesting a grade of Incomplete (I) must understand that incomplete grades may be given only upon approval of the faculty member involved. An "I" may be assigned only when a student is currently passing a course and in situations involving extended illness, serious injury, death in the family, or employment or government reassignment, not student neglect.

Students are responsible for contacting their instructors prior to the end of the semester, plus filing the appropriate completed and approved academic request form with the Registrar's Office. The "I" must be

removed (by completing the remaining course requirements) no later than 60 calendar days after the close of the term or semester in which the grade was awarded, or the "I" will become an "F."

Academic Honesty

Absolute truth is an essential belief and basis of behavior for those who believe in a God who cannot lie and forbids falsehood. Academic honesty is the application of the principle of truth in the classroom setting. Academic honesty includes the basic premise that all work submitted by students must be their own and any ideas derived or copied from elsewhere must be carefully documented.

Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to:

- cheating of any kind,
- submitting, without proper approval, work originally prepared by the student for another course,
- plagiarism, which is the submitting of work prepared by someone else as if it were his own, and
- failing to credit sources properly in written work.

Institutional Assessment

Material submitted by students in this course may be used for assessment of the college's academic programs. Since programmatic and institutional assessment is done without reference to specific students, the results of these assessments have no effect on a student's course grade or academic standing at the college. Before submitting a student's work for this type of assessment, the course instructor redacts the work to remove anything that identifies the student.

Institutional Email Policy

All official college email communications to students enrolled in this course will be sent exclusively to students' institutional email accounts. Students are expected to check their student email accounts regularly and to respond in an appropriate and timely manner to all communications from faculty and administrative departments.

Students are permitted to setup automatic forwarding of emails from their student email accounts to one or more personal email accounts. The student is responsible to setup and maintain email forwarding without assistance from college staff. If a student chooses to use this forwarding option, he/she will continue to be responsible for responding appropriately to all communications from faculty and administrative departments of the college. Criswell College bears no responsibility for the use of emails that have been forwarded from student email accounts to other email accounts.

Disabilities

Criswell College recognizes and supports the standards set forth in Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990, and similar state laws, which are designed to eliminate discrimination against qualified individuals with disabilities. Criswell College is committed to making reasonable accommodations for qualifying students, faculty, and employees with disabilities as required by applicable laws. For more information, please contact the Student Services Office.

Intellectual Property Rights

Unless otherwise specifically instructed in writing by the instructor, students must neither materially nor digitally reproduce materials from any course offered by Criswell College for or with the significant possibility of distribution.

Resources and Supports

<u>Canvas and SONIS</u>: Criswell College uses Canvas as its web-based learning tool and SONIS for student data. Students needing assistance with Canvas should contact the Canvas Help Support line at (844) 358-6140. Tech support is available at this number, twenty-four hours a day. Students needing help with SONIS should contact the Campus Software Manager at <u>studenttechsupport@criswell.edu</u>.

<u>Student Services:</u> The Student Services Office exists to foster and encourage success in all areas of life—physical, intellectual, spiritual, social, and emotional. Students are encouraged to reach out for assistance by contacting the office at 214.818.1332 or <u>studentservices@criswell.edu</u>. Pastoral and certified counseling services are also available to Criswell students. Appointments are scheduled through the Dean of Students, at <u>deanofstudents@criswell.edu</u>.

<u>Wallace Library</u>: Students can access academic resources and obtain research assistance by contacting or visiting the Wallace Library, which is located on campus. For more information, email the Wallace Library at <u>library@criswell.edu</u>. Offsite login information is available in Canvas in the "Criswell Student Training Course" under "Library Information."

<u>Tutoring Center</u>: Students are encouraged to consult with tutors to improve and enhance their skills and confidence in any subject matter taught at the college. Tutors have been recommended by the faculty to ensure that the tutor(s) are qualified to serve the student body. Every tutor brings experience and expertise in an effort to provide the proper resources for the subject matter at hand. To consult with a tutor, students can visit the Tutoring Center located on the second floor in room E203, or schedule an appointment by emailing tutoringcenter@criswell.edu or by calling 214.818.1373.

Wk	Date	SubjectTentative	Reading Assignment	Written/Presentation Assignment		
1	Jan 24	Syllabus, assignment	[Commentary			
		procedures	on chapters:]			
2	Jan 31	Exodus 1-2	1-2			
3	Feb 7	Exodus 3-4	3-4	Reading of Exodus; Call		
				narratives		
4	Feb 14	Exodus 5-6	5-6	God's name change		
5	Feb 21	Exodus 7-10	7-10	The gods of Egypt		
6	Feb 28	Exodus 11-13	11-13	Reading of Exodus		
7	Mar 7	Exodus 14-15	14-15	Pharaoh's death		
	Mar 14 – 18: Spring Break					

Course Outline/Calendar

Wk	Date	SubjectTentative	Reading Assignment	Written/Presentation Assignment
8	Mar 21	Exodus 16-17	16-17	Reading of Exodus
9	Mar 28	Exodus 18-19	18-19	
10	Apr 4	Exodus 20	20	
11	Apr 11	Exodus 21	21	Reading of Exodus; Use of the
				Ten Commandments
12	Apr 18	Exodus 22	22	
13	Apr 25	Exodus 23-24	23-24	The Christian and the Law
14	May 2	Exodus 25-31, 35-40	25-31, 25-40	Reading of Exodus; Tabernacle
	-			metals; progress of revelation
15	May 9	Exodus 32-34	32-34	100 applications; Exodus'
				theology of God

Selected Bibliography

- Baker, David L. "The Finger of God and the Forming of a Nation: The Origin and Purpose of the Decalogue." *Tyndale Bulletin* 56, no. 1 (2005): 1-24.
- Brenner-Idan, Athalya. ed. *A Feminist Companion to Exodus to Deuteronomy*. Feminist Companion to the Bible, vol. 6. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1993.
- Bruce, Larry D. "The Merneptah Stele and the Biblical Origins of Israel." JETS 62, no. 3 (Sept 2019): 463-94.

Brueggemann, W. "Exodus." In *The New Interpreter's Bible*. Edited by L. E. Keck, et al., 675-981. Nashville, TN: Abingdon, 1994.

- Childs, Brevard S. *The Book of Exodus: A Critical, Theological Commentary*. Old Testament Library. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1974.
- Clements, R. E. Exodus. Cambridge Bible Commentary. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1972.
- Dalman, Rodger. "Egypt and Early Israel's Cultural Setting: A Quest for Evidential possibilities." *JETS* 51, no. 3 (2008): 449-88.
- Davis, John. Moses and the Gods of Egypt. 2nd ed. Winona Lake, IN: BMH, 1998.
- Dozeman, T. B. Exodus. Eerdmans Critical Commentary. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2009.

Durham, J. I. Exodus. Word Biblical Commentary, vol. 3. Waco, TX: Word, 1987.

- Fretheim, T. E. *Exodus*. Interpretation: A Bible Commentary for Preaching and Teaching. Louisville, KY: John Knox, 1991.
- Garrett, Duane. A Commentary on Exodus. Kregel Exegetical Library. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel Academic, 2014
- Gowan, D. E. *Theology in Exodus: Biblical Theology in the Form of a Commentary*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 1994.
- Grisanti, Michael A. "Recent Archaeological Discoveries that Lend Credence to the Historicity of the Scriptures." *JETS* 56, no. 3 (2013): 475-98/
- Hamilton, Victor. Exodus: An Exegetical Commentary. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2011.

- Harbin, Michael A. "The Manumission of Slaves in Jubilee and Sabbath Years." *Tyndale Bulletin* 63, no. 1 (2012): 53-74.
- Hawkins, Ralph K. "The Date of the Exodus-Conquest Is Still an Open Question: A Response to Rodger Young and Bryant Wood." *JETS* 51, no. 2 (2010): 245-66.
- Hawkins, Ralph K. "Propositions for Evangelical Acceptance of a Late-Date Exodus-Conquest: Biblical Date and the Royal Scarabs from Mt. Ebal." *JETS* 50, no. 1 (2007): 31-46.
- Hess, Richard S. "Questions of Reading and Writing in Ancient Israel." *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 19, no. 1 (2009): 1-10.
- Hoffmeier, James K. "What Is the Biblical Date for the Exodus? A Response to Bryant Wood." *JETS* 50, no. 2 (2007): 225-48.
- Hundley, Michael B. *Gods in Dwellings: Temples and Divine Presence in the Ancient Near East.*Writings from the Ancient World Supplement Series. Edited by Amélie Kuhrt. Atlanta, GA: Society of Biblical Literature, 2013.
- Imes, Carmen. "Metaphor at Sinai: Cognitive Linguistics in the Decalogue and Covenant Code." *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 29, no.32 (2019): 342-60.
- Kaiser, Walter C., Jr. "Exodus." In *The Expositor's Bible Commentary*. Edited by Frank E. Gaebelein, 2:287-437. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1990.
- Kilchör, Benjamin. "Sacred and Profane Space: The Priestly Character of Exodus 20:24-26." *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 29, no. 4 (2019): 455-67.
- LaSor, William Sanford, David Allan Hubbard, and Frederic William Bush. *Old Testament Survey: The Message, Form, and Background of the Old Testament.* 2nd ed. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1996.
- Lawlor, John I. "The 'At-Sinai Narrative" Exodus 18–Numbers 10." *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 21, no. 1 (2011): 23-42
- Longman, Tremper III, and Raymond B. Dillard. *An Introduction to the Old Testament*. 2nd ed. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2006.
- McAffee, Matthew. "The Heart of Pharaoh in Exodus 4–15." *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 20, no. 3 (2010): 331-54.
- Makujina, John. "The Semantics of צא" in Exodus 21:22: Reassessing the Variables That Determine Meaning." *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 23, no. 2 (2013): 305-22.
- Merrill, Eugene H., Mark E. Rooker, and Michael A. Grisanti. *The World and the Word: An Introduction to the Old Testament*. Nashville, TN: B&H, 2011.
- Meyers, Carol. *Exodus*. New Cambridge Bible Commentary. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- Niehaus, Jeffrey J. "Covenant: An Idea in the Mind of God." JETS 52, no. 2 (2009):
- Niehaus, Jeffrey J. "Covenant and Narrative, God and Time." JETS 53, no. 3 (2010): 535-60.
- Oswalt, John. "Exodus." In *Cornerstone Biblical Commentary*. Edited by Philip W. Comfort, 259-560. Carol Stream, IL, 2008.
- Peterson, Brian Neil. "The Egyptian Influence on Exodus 17:8-16." *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 31, no. 2 (2021):135-53.

- Philpot, Joshua M. "Exodus 34:29-35 and Moses' Shining Face. *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 23, no. 1 (2013): 1-12
- Pixley, G. V. *On Exodus: A Liberation Perspective*. Translated by R. R. Barr. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis, 1987.
- Ramsey, Christian L. "The Pharaoh Initiative: God's Middle Knowledge in Action Through Pauline Perspective." *JETS* 62, no. 4 (Dec 2019): 749-58.
- Rowley, Matthew. "The Epistemology of Sacralized Violence in the Exodus and Conquest." JETS 57, no. 1 (2014): 63-84.
- Sarna, Nahum. Exodus. JPS Torah Commentary. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society, 1991.
- Shafer, A. Rahel. "Rest for the Animals? Nonhuman Repose in Pentateuchal Law." *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 23, no. 2 (2013): 167-86.
- Sprinkle, Joe M. "Law and Narrative in Exodus 19–24." JETS 47, no. 2 (2004): 235-52.
- Stuart, Duane. Exodus. New American Commentary. Nashville, TN: B&H, 2006.
- Trimm, Charlie. "Honor Your Parents: A Command for Adults." JETS 60, no. 2 (2017): 247-64.
- Walton, John H. "Understanding Torah: Ancient Legal Text, Covenant Stipulation, and Christian Scripture." *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 29, no. 1 (2019): 1-18.
- Walton, John H., Victor H. Matthews, and Mark W. Chavalas. "Exodus." In *The IVP Bible Background Commentary: Old Testament*, 77-119. Downers Grove, IL: IVP, 2000.
- Wood, Bryant G. "The Biblical Date for the Exodus is 1446 BC: A Response to James Hoffmeier.? *JETS* 50, no. 2 (2007): 249-58.
- Wood, Bryant G. "The Rise and Fall of the 13th-Century Exodus-Conquest Theory." *JETS* 58, no. 3 (2005): 475-90.
- Young, Rodger C., and Bryan G. Wood. "A Critical Analysis of the Evidence from Ralph Hawkins for Late-Date Exodus-Conquest." *JETS* 51, no. 2 (2008): 225-44.